



MINISTERSTVO ŠKOLSTVA SLOVENSKEJ REPUBLIKY

STROMOVÁ 1, 813 30 BRATISLAVA



MATURITA 2008
EXTERNÁ ČASŤ

ANGLICKÝ JAZYK

úroveň **B**

kód testu: **9840**

NEOTVÁRAJTE, POČKAJTE NA POKYN!
PREČÍTAJTE SI NAJPRV POKYNY K TESTU!

- Test obsahuje **60** úloh.
- Na vypracovanie testu budete mať **100** minút.
- V teste sa stretnete s dvoma typmi úloh:
 - pri úlohách s výberom odpovede vyberte správnu odpoveď spomedzi niekoľkých ponúkaných možností, z ktorých je vždy správna iba jedna. Správnu odpoveď vyznačte krížikom do príslušného políčka odpovedového hárka označeného piktogramom .
 - pri úlohách s krátkou odpoveďou, ktorú tvorí jedno či niekoľko slov, píšete do príslušného poľa odpovedového hárka označeného piktogramom .
- Na začiatku každej časti testu sa z inštrukcií dozviete, ktorý odpovedový hárak máte použiť.
- Pri práci smiete používať iba pero s čiernou alebo modrou náplňou. Nesmiete používať zošity, slovníky, učebnice ani inú literatúru.
- Poznámky si robte na pomocný papier. Na obsah pomocného papiera sa pri hodnotení neprihliada.
- Píšte čitateľne. Pri použití tlačeneho písma rozlišujte veľké a malé písmená.
- Podrobnejšie pokyny na vyplňovanie odpovedového hárka sú na poslednej strane testu. Prečítajte si ich.
- Pracujte rýchlo, ale sústreďte sa.

Želáme vám veľa úspechov!

Začnite pracovať, až keď dostanete pokyn!

Section I – LISTENING (20 points)

Táto časť testu sa skladá z troch nahrávok. Každú z nich budete počuť dvakrát. Počas počúvania odpovedajte na otázky prislúchajúce k jednotlivým nahrávkam. Sledujte inštrukcie a piktogramy, aby ste vedeli, na ktorý odpoveďový hárok máte vyznačovať svoje odpovede.

Part 1: Living in a Car (7 points)

*Vypočujte si skutočný príbeh Georgea a Carol. Na základe vypočutého vyberte správnu odpoveď. Vždy je správna iba **jedna** z ponúkaných možností.*

Svoje odpovede vyznačte na odpoveďovom hárku označenom piktogramom x.

Teraz máte dve minúty na prečítanie úloh 01 – 07.

01 George and Carol .

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| (A) are both retired | (B) are unemployed |
| (C) are less than fifty | (D) are more than sixty |

02 Carol and George decided to move house because they were not satisfied .

- (A) with the quality of the house
- (B) with the size of the house
- (C) with the location of the house
- (D) with their neighbours because of their dog

03 Their day begins with .

- (A) walking the dog in the park
- (B) washing themselves in a service station
- (C) warming their breakfast
- (D) taking care of their looks

04 When the agents learn about their situation, they feel .

- (A) they do not understand anything
- (B) they can solve their problem
- (C) that good things will happen
- (D) they will have a problem

05 George and Carol spent their saved money on .

- | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| (A) a house for their son | (B) travelling |
| (C) their new car | (D) their son's studies |

06 At Christmas time they .

- (A) were invited to their friends' house
- (B) fell ill and felt lonely
- (C) finally met their family
- (D) bought a Christmas tree

07 Their friends and family cannot find them because Carol and George .

- (A) don't communicate with them
- (B) don't want to give them their address
- (C) can't give them a permanent address
- (D) live permanently in a tent

Test pokračuje na ďalšej strane

Part 2: The Postman (6 points)

*Vypočujte si rozhlasový program zameraný na život v zamestnaní. Don Pain, britský poštár roka, bude rozprávať o svojej práci. Na základe vypočutého rozhodnite o každom z tvrdení **08 – 13**, či je pravdivé **(A)**, nepravdivé **(B)** alebo z nahrávky nevyplýva **(C)**.*

Svoje odpovede vyznačte na odpoved'ovom hárku označenom piktogramom x.

*Teraz máte dve minúty na prečítanie úloh **08 – 13**.*

08 The postman and his colleagues work in the main northern office.

(A) true **(B)** false **(C)** not stated

09 Daily, they have to sort more than 60,000 letters.

(A) true **(B)** false **(C)** not stated

10 The majority of people to whom he delivers letters are foreigners.

(A) true **(B)** false **(C)** not stated

11 He thinks of these letters as dialogues.

(A) true **(B)** false **(C)** not stated

12 One of the negative sides of his job is pets.

(A) true **(B)** false **(C)** not stated

13 He was nominated by his colleagues for the title Postman of the Year in December.

(A) true **(B)** false **(C)** not stated

Part 3: They Like to Be British (7 points)

Vypočujte si rozhovor štyroch Britov, ktorí odpovedajú na otázky o ich živote a detstve. Budete počuť Edith – televíznu hlásateľku, Dana – rozhlasového hlásateľa, Annu – herečku a Judith – podnikateľku. Na základe vypočutého doplňte v úlohách **14 – 20**, o koho z menovaných ide. Použite písmeno **E** pre Edith, **D** pre Dana, **A** pre Annu a **J** pre Judith.

Svoje odpovede napíšte na odpoved'ový hárok označený piktogramom .

Teraz máte dve minúty na prečítanie úloh.

14 As a child, that person imitated a movie character.

15 That person admires the musical and literary art of Great Britain.

16 That person is interested in fashion.

17 That person thinks British people easily accept people from different backgrounds.

18 That person is fond of the monarchy.

19 As a child, that person never travelled to a foreign country.

20 As a child, that person enjoyed holidays in a mobile home.

Koniec prvej časti testu

Section II – LANGUAGE IN USE (20 points)

Táto časť testu sa skladá z dvoch textov. Jej vypracovaniu by ste mali venovať približne 25 minút. Pri každom texte si všímajte piktogram, aby ste vedeli, ktorý odpoveďový hárok máte použiť.

Part 1: The Human Brain (10 points)

V nasledujúcom texte sú na miestach 21 – 30 vynechané slová. Za textom nájdete pre každé vynechané miesto štyri možnosti doplnenia. Rozhodnite, ktorá z ponúkaných možností (A) – (D) je správna. Vždy je správna iba jedna možnosť.

Svoje odpovede vyznačte na odpoveďovom hárku označenom piktogramom x.

Príklad: – (C)

The brain is the complicated organ in our bodies. Our thinking, remembering and communicating abilities originate in this small organ. Scientists have not been able all the mysteries of the brain. They still exactly how learning takes place. However, they have made progress after many experiments. They found that certain parts of the brain are responsible for learning, memory and language. The left hemisphere deals with rules, lists information and short-term memory. Short-term memory is we use to remember a telephone number long enough to call someone after we it up. In contrast, the right hemisphere deals with feelings, colours and long-term memory. We use long-term memory we drive a car each day or remember how to get to work. Scientists recognize the importance of both hemispheres in learning of sorts, including language learning.

<input type="text" value="00"/>	(A) many	(B) more	(C) most	(D) much
<input type="text" value="21"/>	(A) solve	(B) to solve	(C) solving	(D) solved
<input type="text" value="22"/>	(A) have discovered	(B) discovered	(C) did not discover	(D) have not discovered
<input type="text" value="23"/>	(A) any	(B) some	(C) no	(D) the
<input type="text" value="24"/>	(A) already have	(B) already had	(C) have already	(D) had already
<input type="text" value="25"/>	(A) about	(B) of	(C) with	(D) on
<input type="text" value="26"/>	(A) which	(B) whose	(C) that	(D) what
<input type="text" value="27"/>	(A) look	(B) had looked	(C) will look	(D) looked
<input type="text" value="28"/>	(A) where	(B) when	(C) how	(D) why
<input type="text" value="29"/>	(A) –	(B) a	(C) some	(D) the
<input type="text" value="30"/>	(A) every	(B) each	(C) all	(D) everything

Part 2: Felixstowe (10 points)

V nasledujúcom texte sú vynechané slová **31 – 40**. Slová napísané veľkými tlačnými písmenami dajte do správneho tvaru a doplňte nimi text v príslušnom riadku.

Svoje odpovede napíšte na odpoved'ový hárok označený piktogramom .

Príklad: 00 English

This is one of the oldest towns on the east coast of England. Because of its good position, it's supposed to have the best weather of all 00 seaside resorts.

The Roman fort and military 31 were built to defend the coast against 32 in the time of Napoleon.

Tourists 33 visit two towers looking like very small red-brick castles.

The more 34 Landguard Fort was built in the 17th century.

The fort was the subject of the first popular 35 by one of the best-known artists: Thomas Gainsborough. The governor of the fort paid him 15 guineas and a secondhand violin for this 36 work.

Felixstowe has all the 37 of a typical seaside town.

38 parks, children's boating pools, a pier, pubs, ice-cream, and an 39 row of hot dog and burger stalls.

Apart from 40, the town makes money from its docks – which are very busy and modern.

ENGLAND

BUILD

INVADE

USUAL

FAME

PAINT

ORIGIN

ATTRACT

AMUSE

END

TOUR

Koniec druhej časti testu

Section III – READING (20 points)

Táto časť testu sa skladá z troch ukážok. Jej vypracovaniu by ste mali venovať približne 45 minút. Pri každom texte si všímajte piktogram, aby ste vedeli, ktorý odpovedový hárok máte použiť.

Part 1: The Musician and the Nightingale (7 points)

Prečítajte si nasledujúci text. K úlohám 41 – 47 priradte vhodnú vetu spomedzi možností (A) – (J). Tri vety sa nedajú priradiť k žiadnej z úloh. Vždy existuje iba jedno správne riešenie.

Svoje odpovede vyznačte na odpovedovom hárku označenom piktogramom x.

One warm summer night in 1924, the cellist Beatrice Harrison went out to play her cello in the woods behind her cottage in Surrey, in the south of England.

After playing for some time in the evening, she paused. 41 She started again, and the bird sang with her. The sound was beautiful, and she knew that it could only be a nightingale.

The next night, and nearly every night after that, the nightingale was there again. Beatrice Harrison could hardly believe what was happening. 42 It was a very surprising experience. She wished she could share her pleasure with other people.

At that time, broadcasting was just becoming popular. 43 Beatrice Harrison decided to try to persuade the BBC to set up their microphones in her garden.

With the technology of the time, this was no easy task. 44 Moreover, the distance between Beatrice Harrison's home and London made things more complicated. But the sound engineers made careful preparations. 45

For a long time it seemed as if the nightingale was not going to come. Beatrice Harrison played for nearly two hours with no reaction. But suddenly, everybody relaxed, the wonderful birdsong began to fill the night. 46

Several more broadcasts were made. The following year HMV made a record of Beatrice and the nightingale. 47

(A) Many people in Europe already had radios.

(B) The duet of the musician and the nightingale was heard in London, in Paris, even in Italy.

(C) She gave her first public performance when she was still a child.

(D) To her surprise, she heard a bird echoing her playing.

(E) The BBC had never tried an outside broadcast of this kind.

(F) It became one of the most successful records sold in the 1930s.

(G) The bird lost interest in singing with the musicians.

(H) She was playing duets with a wild bird!

(I) One night in May 1924 everything was ready.

(J) The musician lost interest in playing with the bird.

Test pokračuje na ďalšej strane

Part 2: Bratislava – the Capital City in the Heart of Europe (6 points)

Prečítajte si nasledujúci text. Rozhodnite o každom z tvrdení **48 – 53**, či je pravdivé **(A)** alebo nepravdivé **(B)**. Uvedte vždy aj označenie toho odseku **(a) – (e)**, na základe ktorého ste rozhodli o pravdivosti alebo nepravdivosti daného tvrdenia. Vždy existuje iba **jedno** správne riešenie.

Svoje odpovede vyznačte na odpoved'ovom hárku označenom piktogramom x.

(a) I've been living in Bratislava long enough that some of my favourite things about the city aren't the kind of things that make their way into a travel guide: like being able to rent an apartment downtown quite easily, going for my morning jog next to one of the world's most famous rivers, using church bells as an alarm clock, and meeting some wonderful people.

(b) But for me, the best parts about Bratislava are things anybody can appreciate, no matter how much time you spend here. Like having a leisurely coffee on the pavement of a traditional street, or walking up to the castle hill to stare at the green hills and red roofs. Or the fact that the city is small enough that you can really feel like you know it, but big enough that you can always find something to do.

(c) Bratislava is unusual for a capital city because it's located in the south-western corner of the country, instead of a more central location. It also has the distinction of having borders with two countries, Austria and Hungary.

(d) With its strategic location in the centre of so many historic powers and being on both sides of the Danube, it's no wonder the city has such a multicultural and turbulent history, controlled by one invading nation after the next. It also served as the capital of Austrian-Hungarian Empire when the country was invaded by Turks.

(e) In recent years, Bratislava's old town has been renovated and the city is slowly gaining a well-deserved reputation as a charming yet not expensive European capital. While it's nowhere near as busy as Prague or Budapest, more people are arriving on cheap flights from other parts of Europe, or jumping off one of the ferry boats that cruise the Danube in the summer.

48 Bratislava is one of the relatively cheap capitals in Europe.
(A) true (B) false Which of the paragraphs **(a) – (e)** supports your answer?

49 The writer learned a lot of things about Bratislava from a guidebook.
(A) true (B) false Which of the paragraphs **(a) – (e)** supports your answer?

50 A number of attacks from other countries contributed to the exciting history of Bratislava.
(A) true (B) false Which of the paragraphs **(a) – (e)** supports your answer?

51 Very few tourists come to Bratislava by water.
(A) true (B) false Which of the paragraphs **(a) – (e)** supports your answer?

52 The small size of the city does not limit people's activities.
(A) true (B) false Which of the paragraphs **(a) – (e)** supports your answer?

53 Bratislava does not have the typical location of a capital city.
(A) true (B) false Which of the paragraphs **(a) – (e)** supports your answer?

Part 3: Nota Bene (7 points)

Prečítajte si nasledujúci text. Za textom nasledujú vety, v ktorých chýbajú slová 54 – 60. Doplňte ich. Doplňte jedno alebo dve slová.

Svoje odpovede napíšte na odpovedový hárok označený piktogramom .

The all-seeing TV camera is going to turn its attention to the homeless community. A candidate will get the opportunity to spend 72 hours on the street as a 'real' homeless person.

"We want to show that people from a 'normal' environment would behave similarly in situations that homeless people face," said Jana Čavojská, editor-in-chief of Nota Bene street magazine.

The publication helps people without a roof, or those in difficulty, to survive and find a place in society. The civic organization Proti prúdu (Against the Stream), which publishes the magazine, is behind this first homeless reality show.

As a start, the participant will be given three copies of Nota Bene magazine and told a spot where they can go to sell them. This is the standard procedure for first-time sellers of the magazine.

The aim is to survive three days on the street with no means other than the money from the issues sold.

Regular Nota Bene salespeople will help to orientate the newcomer. They may invite the candidate to stay overnight with them, maybe in their caravan.

54	Nota Bene is a <input type="text"/> publication which is sold by homeless people.	(1 word)
55	First-time sellers are given <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> of the publication.	(2 words)
56	The first homeless reality show is the idea of a <input type="text"/> institution.	(1 word)
57	It is the normal <input type="text"/> for first-time sellers to be told where to sell.	(1 word)
58	These people have to <input type="text"/> on the streets only with the money they earn from the magazine.	(1 word)
59	The magazine <input type="text"/> will give a hand to the candidate of this reality show.	(1 word)
60	It is possible for the candidate to sleep in a <input type="text"/> .	(1 word)

KONIEC TESTU

**Kľúč správnych odpovedí k úlohám s výberom odpovede v teste
z anglického jazyka – riadny termín**

Číslo úlohy	Úroveň B	
	test 9840	test 9847
01	A	B
02	C	D
03	B	C
04	D	A
05	B	D
06	B	A
07	C	D
08	B	B
09	B	B
10	B	B
11	A	A
12	A	A
13	C	C
21	B	C
22	D	D
23	B	A
24	C	B
25	B	C
26	D	A
27	A	A
28	B	C
29	A	B
30	C	A
41	D	G
42	H	B
43	A	F
44	E	D
45	I	A
46	B	H
47	F	I
48	A+e	A+d
49	B+a	B+e
50	A+d	A+c
51	B+e	A+b
52	A+b	A+e
53	A+c	B+a

**Kľúč správnych odpovedí k úlohám s krátkou odpoveďou v teste
z anglického jazyka – riadny termín**

Číslo úlohy	Úroveň B	
	test 9840	test 9847
14	D (Dan)	A (Ann)
15	A (Ann)	E (Edith)
16	E (Edith)	A (Ann)
17	D (Dan)	E (Edith)
18	J (Judith)	D (Dan)
19	A (Ann)	J (Judith)
20	E (Edith)	D (Dan)
31	building/buildings	building/buildings
32	Invasion/invaders	Invasion/invaders
33	usually	usually
34	famous	famous
35	painting	painting
36	original	original
37	attractions	attractions
38	Amusement/amusement	Amusement/amusement
39	endless	endless
40	tourism / tourists	tourism / tourists
54	street	caravan
55	three copies	civic
56	civic	street
57	procedure	survive
58	survive	procedure
59	salespeople/ salespersons	three copies
60	caravan	salespeople/ salespersons